

Bid Document

Bid Details	
Bid End Date/Time	03-03-2022 15:00:00
Bid Opening Date/Time	03-03-2022 15:30:00
Bid Life Cycle (From Publish Date)	90 (Days)
Bid Offer Validity (From End Date)	60 (Days)
Ministry/State Name	Ministry Of Health And Family Welfare
Department Name	Department Of Health And Family Welfare
Organisation Name	All India Institute Of Medical Sciences (aiims)
Office Name	Aiims, New Delhi
Total Quantity	50
Item Category	Integrated Automated Charting System upgradable for ICU Monitoring System (Q3)
MSE Exemption for Years of Experience and Turnover	No
Startup Exemption for Years of Experience and Turnover	No
Document required from seller	Certificate (Requested in ATC),OEM Authorization Certificate,OEM Annual Turnover,Additional Doc 1 (Requested in ATC),Additional Doc 2 (Requested in ATC),Additional Doc 3 (Requested in ATC),Additional Doc 4 (Requested in ATC),Compliance of BoQ specification and supporting document *In case any bidder is seeking exemption from Experience / Turnover Criteria, the supporting documents to prove his eligibility for exemption must be uploaded for evaluation by the buyer
Bid to RA enabled	Yes
RA Qualification Rule	H1-Highest Priced Bid Elimination
Comprehensive Maintenance Charges Required	Yes
Time allowed for Technical Clarifications during technical evaluation	5 Days
Evaluation Method	Total value wise evaluation

EMD Detail

Required	No
----------	----

ePBG Detail

Advisory Bank	State Bank of India
ePBG Percentage(%)	3.00
Duration of ePBG required (Months).	62

(a). EMD & Performance security should be in favour of Beneficiary, wherever it is applicable.

Beneficiary:

Director
 Aiiims, New Delhi, Department of Health and Family Welfare, All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS),
 Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
 (Director, Aiiims, New Delhi - 110029)

Splitting

Bid splitting not applied.

MII Purchase Preference

MII Purchase Preference	No
-------------------------	----

Details of the Competent Authority for MII

Name of Competent Authority	Kanwalpreet
Designation of Competent Authority	Director (PPD)
Office / Department / Division of Competent Authority	Ministry of Finance
CA Approval Number	No. F./4/1/2021-PPD
Competent Authority Approval Date	06-01-2022
Brief Description of the Approval Granted by Competent Authority	Relaxation under Global Tender Enquiry (GTE) under Rule 161 (iv) of GFR 2017 for procurement of Medical Devices

MII Purchase Preference

MII Purchase Preference	Yes
-------------------------	-----

MSE Purchase Preference

MSE Purchase Preference	Yes
-------------------------	-----

1. Preference to Make In India products (For bids > 200 Crore) (can also be used in Bids < 200 Crore but only after exemption by competent authority as defined in Deptt of Expenditure OM dated 28.5.2020): Preference shall be given to Class 1 local supplier as defined in public procurement (Preference to Make in India), Order 2017 as amended from time to time and its subsequent Orders/Notifications issued by concerned Nodal Ministry for specific Goods/Products. The minimum local content to qualify as a Class 1 local supplier is denoted in the bid document. If the bidder wants to avail the Purchase preference, the bidder must upload a certificate from the OEM regarding the percentage of the local content and the details of locations at which the local value addition is

made along with their bid, failing which no purchase preference shall be granted. In case the bid value is more than Rs 10 Crore, the declaration relating to percentage of local content shall be certified by the statutory auditor or cost auditor, if the OEM is a company and by a practicing cost accountant or a chartered accountant for OEMs other than companies as per the Public Procurement (preference to Make-in -India) order 2017 dated 04.06.2020. In case Buyer has selected Purchase preference to Micro and Small Enterprises clause in the bid, the same will get precedence over this clause.

2. Purchase preference to Micro and Small Enterprises (MSEs): Purchase preference will be given to MSEs as defined in Public Procurement Policy for Micro and Small Enterprises (MSEs) Order, 2012 dated 23.03.2012 issued by Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises and its subsequent Orders/Notifications issued by concerned Ministry. If the bidder wants to avail the Purchase preference, the bidder must be the manufacturer of the offered product in case of bid for supply of goods. Traders are excluded from the purview of Public Procurement Policy for Micro and Small Enterprises. In respect of bid for Services, the bidder must be the Service provider of the offered Service. Relevant documentary evidence in this regard shall be uploaded along with the bid in respect of the offered product or service. If L-1 is not an MSE and MSE Seller (s) has/have quoted price within L-1+ 15% (Selected by Buyer) of margin of purchase preference /price band defined in relevant policy, such Seller shall be given opportunity to match L-1 price and contract will be awarded for 25%(selected by Buyer) percentage of total QUANTITY.

3. Reverse Auction would be conducted amongst all the technically qualified bidders except the Highest quoting bidder. The technically qualified Highest Quoting bidder will not be allowed to participate in RA. However, H-1 will also be allowed to participate in RA in following cases:

- i. If number of technically qualified bidders are only 2 or 3.
- ii. If Buyer has chosen to split the bid amongst N sellers, and H1 bid is coming within N.
- iii. In case Primary product of only one OEM is left in contention for participation in RA on elimination of H-1.
- iv. If L-1 is non-MSE and H-1 is eligible MSE and H-1 price is coming within price band of 15% of Non-MSE L-1
- v. If L-1 is non-MII and H-1 is eligible MII and H-1 price is coming within price band of 20% of Non-MII L-1

Pre Bid Detail(s)

Pre-Bid Date and Time	Pre-Bid Venue
12-02-2022 11:00:00	Seminar Room, M. S. Office, AIIMS, New Delhi - 110029

Integrated Automated Charting System Upgradable For ICU Monitoring System (50 set)

(Minimum 50% Local content required for qualifying as Class 1 Local Supplier)

Brand Type	Unbranded
------------	-----------

Technical Specifications

Buyer Specification Document	Download
------------------------------	--------------------------

Comprehensive Maintenance	
Warranty of required product	5 Year
Comprehensive Maintenance Duration (Post Warranty)	5 Year

*Warranty displayed under the AMC/CMC Details section will supersede the warranty displayed under the catalog specification

Consignees/Reporting Officer and Quantity

S.No.	Consignee/Reporting Officer	Address	Quantity	Delivery Days
1	Rakesh Kumar	110029,Ansari Nagar	50	180

Buyer Added Bid Specific Terms and Conditions

1. Service & Support

Availability of Service Centres: Bidder/OEM must have a Functional Service Centre in the State of each Consignee's Location in case of carry-in warranty. (Not applicable in case of goods having on-site warranty). If service center is not already there at the time of bidding, successful bidder / OEM shall have to establish one within 30 days of award of contract. Payment shall be released only after submission of documentary evidence of having Functional Service Centre.

2. Generic

Actual delivery (and Installation & Commissioning (if covered in scope of supply)) is to be done at following address SURGICAL BLOCK & NATIONAL CENTRE FOR AGEING ANSARI NAGAR AIIMS NEW DELHI 110029.

3. Turnover

Bidder Turn Over Criteria: The minimum average annual financial turnover of the bidder during the last three years, ending on 31st March of the previous financial year, should be as indicated in the bid document. Documentary evidence in the form of certified Audited Balance Sheets of relevant periods or a certificate from the Chartered Accountant / Cost Accountant indicating the turnover details for the relevant period shall be uploaded with the bid. In case the date of constitution / incorporation of the bidder is less than 3 year old, the average turnover in respect of the completed financial years after the date of constitution shall be taken into account for this criteria.

4. Generic

Bidder financial standing: The bidder should not be under liquidation, court receivership or similar proceedings, should not be bankrupt. Bidder to upload undertaking to this effect with bid.

5. Warranty

Bidder / OEM has to give an undertaking that after expiry of warranty period, it will provide Comprehensive Maintenance Service for next 5 years for the offered products at the rate not more than 5 % of contract price per annum. Buyer reserves the right to enter into a CMC agreement with the Successful Bidder / OEM after expiry of the Warranty period at above mentioned rate and the payment for the CMC charges would be made Annually after rendering of the CMC Services of the relevant CMC period. Performance Security of the successful bidder shall be forfeited if it fails to accept the CMC contract when called upon by the buyer. CMC would include cost of including all spares, consumables, accessories, labour, testing and calibration as per technical / service /operational manual of the manufacturer (Upload the undertaking). The original Performance Security of contract will be returned only after submission and verification of AMC Performance Security for 3% of total CMC value valid up to CMC period plus 2 months (if there is no other claim).

6. Certificates

Bidder's offer is liable to be rejected if they don't upload any of the certificates / documents sought in the Bid document, ATC and Corrigendum if any.

7. **Warranty**

Warranty period of the supplied products shall be 5 years from the date of final acceptance of goods or after completion of installation, commissioning & testing of goods (if included in the scope of supply), at consignee location. OEM Warranty certificates must be submitted by Successful Bidder at the time of delivery of Goods. The seller should guarantee the rectification of goods in case of any break down during the guarantee period. Seller should have well established Installation, Commissioning, Training, Troubleshooting and Maintenance Service group in INDIA for attending the after sales service. Details of Service Centres near consignee destinations are to be uploaded along with the bid.

8. **Service & Support**

Dedicated /toll Free Telephone No. for Service Support : BIDDER/OEM must have Dedicated/toll Free Telephone No. for Service Support.

9. **Generic**

Data Sheet of the product(s) offered in the bid, are to be uploaded along with the bid documents. Buyers can match and verify the Data Sheet with the product specifications offered. In case of any unexplained mismatch of technical parameters, the bid is liable for rejection.

10. Experience Certificate for the supply of the same to any Govt/ PSU/ any renowned private organisation along with Supply/ Purchase Order.

11. **Service & Support**

Escalation Matrix For Service Support : Bidder/OEM must provide Escalation Matrix of Telephone Numbers for Service Support.

12. **Generic**

End User Certificate: Wherever Bidders are insisting for End User Certificate from the Buyer, same shall be provided in Buyer's standard format only.

13. **Generic**

Experience Criteria: The Bidder or its OEM {themselves or through reseller(s)} should have regularly, manufactured and supplied same or similar Category Products to any Central / State Govt Organization / PSU / Public Listed Company for 1 year before the bid opening date. Copies of relevant contracts to be submitted along with bid in support of having supplied some quantity during each of the year. In case of bunch bids, the primary product having highest value should meet this criterion.

14. **Past Project Experience**

For fulfilling the experience criteria any one of the following documents may be considered as valid proof for meeting the experience criteria:

- a. Purchase Order copy along with Invoice(s) with self-certification by the bidder that supplies against the invoices have been executed.
- b. Execution certificate by client with order value.
- c. Any other document in support of order execution like Third Party Inspection release note, etc.

15. **Generic**

For hazardous chemical/item, all precautionary measure as per regulation from the point of transportation/ handling/ storage/ safety/ health/ environment to be undertaken/ specified before dispatch. During dispatch, proper symbol for the hazard/ MSDS/ Batch No./ date of manufacturing/ Gross Weight/ Net Weight/ shelf Life etc are to be written/ printed/ pasted on the body of the packing.

16. **OEM**

IMPORTED PRODUCTS: In case of imported products, OEM or Authorized Seller of OEM should have a registered office in India to provide after sales service support in India. The certificate to this effect should be submitted.

17. **Generic**

Installation, Commissioning, Testing, Configuration, Training (if any - which ever is applicable as per scope of supply) is to be carried out by OEM / OEM Certified resource or OEM authorised Reseller.

18. **Financial Criteria**

NET WORTH: Net Worth of the OEM should be positive as per the last audited financial statement.

19. **Generic**

OPTION CLAUSE: The Purchaser reserves the right to increase or decrease the quantity to be ordered up to 25 percent of bid quantity at the time of placement of contract. The purchaser also reserves the right to increase the ordered quantity by up to 25% of the contracted quantity during the currency of the contract at the contracted rates. Bidders are bound to accept the orders accordingly.

20. **Turnover**

OEM Turn Over Criteria: The minimum average annual financial turnover of the OEM of the offered product during the last three years, ending on 31st March of the previous financial year, should be as indicated in the bid document. Documentary evidence in the form of certified Audited Balance Sheets of relevant periods or a certificate from the Chartered Accountant / Cost Accountant indicating the turnover details for the relevant period shall be uploaded with the bid. In case the date of constitution / incorporation of the OEM is less than 3 year old, the average turnover in respect of the completed financial years after the date of constitution shall be taken into account for this criteria. In case of bunch bids, the OEM of CATEGORY RELATED TO primary product having highest bid value should meet this criterion.

21. **Warranty**

Over and above the normal Warranty terms as per GeM GTC, the successful bidder / OEM shall have to provide Comprehensive Warranty during the entire Standard warranty period as per contract. : The comprehensive warranty shall be covering the following scope Including all spares, labour and third party items (Upload an undertaking with the bid confirming compliance by the bidder if Bidder is taking onus of this compliance. In case OEM is taking onus of this compliance, OEM undertaking is to be uploaded along with Bidder undertaking)

22. **Generic**

OPTION CLAUSE: The Purchaser reserves the right to increase or decrease the quantity to be ordered up to 50 percent of bid quantity at the time of placement of contract. The purchaser also reserves the right to increase the ordered quantity by up to 50% of the contracted quantity during the currency of the contract at the contracted rates. Bidders are bound to accept the orders accordingly.

23. **Generic**

Products supplied shall be nontoxic and harmless to health. In the case of toxic materials, Material Safety Data Sheet may be furnished along with the material.

24. **Forms of EMD and PBG**

Successful Bidder can submit the Performance Security in the form of Fixed Deposit Receipt also (besides PBG which is allowed as per GeM GTC). FDR should be made out or pledged in the name of DIRECTOR, AIIMS, NEW DELHI - 110029 A/C (Name of the Seller). The bank should certify on it that the deposit can be withdrawn only on the demand or with the sanction of the pledgee. For release of Security Deposit, the FDR will be released in favour of bidder by the Buyer after making endorsement on the back of the FDR duly signed and stamped along with covering letter. Successful Bidder has to upload scanned copy of the FDR document in place of PBG and has to ensure delivery of hard copy of Original FDR to the Buyer within 15 days of award of contract.

25. **Forms of EMD and PBG**

Successful Bidder can submit the Performance Security in the form of Account Payee Demand Draft also (besides PBG which is allowed as per GeM GTC). DD should be made in favour of DIRECTOR payable at

AIIMS, NEW DELHI - 110029. After award of contract, Successful Bidder can upload scanned copy of the DD in place of PBG and has to ensure delivery of hard copy to the original DD to the Buyer within 15 days of award of contract.

26. **Warranty**

Successful bidder will have to ensure that adequate number of dedicated technical service personals / engineers are designated / deployed for attending to the Service Request in a time bound manner and for ensuring Timely Servicing / rectification of defects during warranty period, as per Service level agreement indicated in the relevant clause of the bid.

27. **Generic**

Scope of supply includes Training: Number of employees to be trained 5 , Place for Training SURGICAL BLOCK AND NCA and Duration of training 7 days.

28. **Warranty**

Timely Servicing / rectification of defects during warranty period: After having been notified of the defects / service requirement during warranty period, Seller has to complete the required Service / Rectification within 5 days time limit. If the Seller fails to complete service / rectification with defined time limit, a penalty of 0.5% of Unit Price of the product shall be charged as penalty for each week of delay from the seller. Seller can deposit the penalty with the Buyer directly else the Buyer shall have a right to recover all such penalty amount from the Performance Security (PBG). Cumulative Penalty cannot exceed more than 10% of the total contract value after which the Buyer shall have the right to get the service / rectification done from alternate sources at the risk and cost of the Seller besides forfeiture of PBG. Seller shall be liable to re-imburse the cost of such service / rectification to the Buyer.

29. **Certificates**

The bidder is required to upload, along with the bid, all relevant certificates such as BIS licence, type test certificate, approval certificates and other certificates as prescribed in the Product Specification given in the bid document.

30. **Generic**

The successful bidder has to supply all essential accessories required for the successful installation and commissioning of the goods supplied. Besides standard accessories as per normal industry practice, following accessories must be part of supply and cost should be included in bid price: AS PER SPECIFICATIONS AND TED.

31. **Certificates**

To be eligible for award of contract, Bidder / OEM must possess following Certificates / Test Reports on the date of bid opening (to be uploaded with bid): AS PER SPECIFICATIONS.

32. **Generic**

1. The Seller shall not assign the Contract in whole or part without obtaining the prior written consent of buyer.
2. The Seller shall not sub-contract the Contract in whole or part to any entity without obtaining the prior written consent of buyer.
3. The Seller shall, notwithstanding the consent and assignment/sub-contract, remain jointly and severally liable and responsible to buyer together with the assignee/ sub-contractor, for and in respect of the due performance of the Contract and the Sellers obligations there under.

33. **Generic**

The seller is required to print logo as per buyer's requirement.

34. **Generic**

Upload Manufacturer authorization: Wherever Authorised Distributors are submitting the bid,

Manufacturers Authorisation Form (MAF)/Certificate with OEM details such as name, designation, address, e-mail Id and Phone No. required to be furnished along with the bid.

35. **Generic**

Without prejudice to Buyer's right to price adjustment by way of discount or any other right or remedy available to Buyer, Buyer may terminate the Contract or any part thereof by a written notice to the Seller, if:

- i) The Seller fails to comply with any material term of the Contract.
- ii) The Seller informs Buyer of its inability to deliver the Material(s) or any part thereof within the stipulated Delivery Period or such inability otherwise becomes apparent.
- iii) The Seller fails to deliver the Material(s) or any part thereof within the stipulated Delivery Period and/or to replace/rectify any rejected or defective Material(s) promptly.
- iv) The Seller becomes bankrupt or goes into liquidation.
- v) The Seller makes a general assignment for the benefit of creditors.
- vi) A receiver is appointed for any substantial property owned by the Seller.
- vii) The Seller has misrepresented to Buyer, acting on which misrepresentation Buyer has placed the Purchase Order on the Seller.

36. **Generic**

While generating invoice in GeM portal, the seller must upload scanned copy of GST invoice and the screenshot of GST portal confirming payment of GST.

Disclaimer

The additional terms and conditions have been incorporated by the Buyer after approval of the Competent Authority in Buyer Organization. Buyer organization is solely responsible for the impact of these clauses on the bidding process, its outcome and consequences thereof including any eccentricity / restriction arising in the bidding process due to these ATCs and due to modification of technical specification and / or terms and conditions governing the bid. Any clause incorporated by the Buyer such as demanding Tender Sample, incorporating any clause against the MSME policy and Preference to make in India Policy, mandating any Brand names or Foreign Certification, changing the default time period for Acceptance of material or payment timeline governed by OM of Department of Expenditure shall be null and void and would not be considered part of bid. Further any reference of conditions published on any external site or reference to external documents / clauses shall also be null and void. If any seller has any objection / grievance against these additional clauses or otherwise on any aspect of this bid, they can raise their representation against the same by using the Representation window provided in the bid details field in Seller dashboard after logging in as a seller within 4 days of bid publication on GeM. Buyer is duty bound to reply to all such representations and would not be allowed to open bids if he fails to reply to such representations.

Additional Clause For Comprehensive Maintenance Charges

- 1.CMC shall include preventive maintenance including calibration as per technical/ service /operational manual of the manufacturer, service charges and spares, after satisfactory completion of Warranty. During the CMC period commencing from date of the successful completion of warranty period, Service personnel shall visit each consignee site as recommended in the manufacturer's technical/ service /operational manual, at least once in six months or as per user requirement. Cost of consumables shall not be included in CMC. Further there will be 98% uptime warranty during CMC period on 24 (hrs) X 7 (days) X 365 (days) basis, with penalty, to extend CMC period by double the downtime period.
- 2.CMC charges to be indicated as percentage of cost of equipment quoted for each year after the warranty period.
- 3.GST shall be included in the CMC Charges quoted.
- 4.Cost of CMC will be added for Ranking/Evaluation purpose with depreciation formula. A 10% discounting rate per year shall be applied on CMC Charges for price evaluation on Net Present Value.
- 5.The payment of CMC will be made on quarterly basis after satisfactory completion of said period, duly certified by end user.
- 6.While creating a bid or RA, buyers shall indicate whether CMC is required against Yes/No" options. If CMC Charges are included, an option for number of years for CMC required after the warranty period shall be available. Under this option up to 10 years can be chosen for CMC charges beyond warranty period.

7. In case the bid has a provision for CMC, the warranty of the product will also be deemed to have been converted into Comprehensive warranty including preventive maintenance and calibration as per technical/ service /operational manual of the manufacturer, service charges and spares, during the Warranty Period also. Sellers are therefore advised to include the cost of Comprehensive Warranty including spares (excluding consumables) also in product Cost.

8. The CMC functionality shall be available in bid only and no direct RA shall be applicable. In case of bid to R/A decrement rules shall be applicable on total price inclusive of CMC charges. Bunching of products shall not be available while creating bids with CMC charges.

8.1. Buyer shall indicate number of years of warranty by selecting different options available in the field depending on warranty parameter applicable in category parameters for the equipment. No. of years of warranty indicated here shall supersede the warranty period indicated elsewhere in bid or product specifications. The Seller while participating in Bid/RA will get fields to indicate CMC charges as percentage depending on number of years of CMC selected by Buyer. The following shall be applicable, if 5 year CMC selected:

- CMC charges for 1st year after warranty period- Percentage to be indicated- A1
- CMC charges for 2nd year after warranty period- Percentage to be indicated- A2
- CMC charges for 3rd year after warranty period - Percentage to be indicated- A3
- CMC charges for 4th year after warranty period - Percentage to be indicated- A4
- CMC charges for 5th year after warranty period - Percentage to be indicated- A5

Similarly, A6 to A10 are to be indicated for 6th to 10th year of CMC if applicable.

8.2. The calculation of CMC Charges shall take into account the number of years of warranty and duration of CMC as specified while creating bid.

8.3. In the price evaluation, the system shall provide function to calculate the cost of each equipment by formula indicated below including CMC and then show the inter-se-ranking of the bidders. The following are the variables

- (i) Number of years for which CMC required.
- (ii) Number of years of product warranty

The formula for calculating total cost including CMC charges shall be as under:

Total Cost for evaluation=

$C + C * \{ (A1/100)/(1.10^n) + (A2/100)/(1.10^{n+1}) + (A3/100)/(1.10^{n+2}) + (A4/100)/(1.10^{n+3}) + (A5/100)/(1.10^{n+4}) \}$ and so on

C - Cost for equipment quoted and n shall be number of years of product warranty specified.

If 2 year warranty specified, n shall be 2 and if 5 year warranty specified, n shall be 5. A1, A2, A3, A4 & A5 shall depend on how many years CMC selected. For 3 year CMC, only A1, A2 and A3 factors are to be taken into account and A4 and A5 will not be applicable.

8.4. CMC charges offered for each subsequent year should be same or higher than preceding year.

8.5. The CMC charges shall be offered within range of 3 to 10% of cost of equipment.

9. Since CMC charges are to be paid only later for each year during CMC period, applicable performance guarantee amount after placement of contract shall be based on the cost of equipment excluding the cost of CMC Charges.

10. Performance bank guarantee applicable for CMC is to be submitted at start of the CMC and shall be applicable between 2.5% to 5% as specified in bid on total CMC Charges. The PBG submitted after award of contract shall be released only after new PBG for the CMC period is submitted and accepted by buyer/consignee after due verification. Bank guarantee for CMC is to remain valid till completion of CMC period plus one year. The bank guarantee for CMC shall be submitted to buyer directly. In case, seller fails to submit the PBG or does not provide services for the CMC contract after expiry of warranty period then PBG of equipment shall be forfeited.

11. In case of splitting of order quantity, equipment cost and CMC charges offered by L1 bidder shall be matched by higher quoting eligible bidders on one-to-one basis. The equipment cost and CMC charges (year to year) shall be matched individually.

12. The CMC Contract shall be an offline contract to be handled by buyer. The payment of CMC will be made on quarterly basis after satisfactory completion of said period, duly certified by end user and scope of CMC will be as per para 1 above.

13. CMC Charges are inclusive of all the charges for Transportation, Lodging, Boarding, all insurances including third party insurance and all other incidental charges. The same shall include GST. The prices also include cost of spares and damaged parts. Purchaser does not have any liability, whatsoever, over and above the cost of CMC. It also includes for arranging hand tools & tackles, special tools etc. required to carry out the work.

[This Bid is also governed by the General Terms and Conditions](#)

In terms of GeM GTC clause 26 regarding Restrictions on procurement from a bidder of a country which shares a land border with India, any bidder from a country which shares a land border with India will be eligible to bid in this tender only if the bidder is registered with the Competent Authority. While participating in bid, Bidder has to undertake compliance of this and any false declaration and non-compliance of this would be a ground for immediate termination of the contract and further legal action in accordance with the laws.

---Thank You---